

**Подготовка учащихся к выполнению
письменного задания 40 (эссе) и устных
заданий 1- 4 ЕГЭ по английскому языку**

***Эффективная подготовка учащихся
к написанию эссе. Задание 40 ЕГЭ
по английскому языку***

НАПИСАНИЕ ЭССЕ. ЕГЭ

Общие моменты и структура эссе

- Постановка тем и их интерпретация. Количество слов. Отличие Opinion Essay от других видов эссе.
- Количество абзацев, их описание.
- Введение и вывод – упражнения на развитие навыков написания
- Образцы написания разных частей эссе на примере работ учеников.

У вас будет возможность оценить соответствия реальных эссе теме и структуре.

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Разделы эссе

- Education (Learning languages)
- Work
- Technologies
- **The environment**
- Country and City
- Communication
- Family and relationships
- Health
- Holidays
- **Law**
- Leisure activities
- Money
- **Science and culture**
- Sport
- **Mass media**
- Young People in modern society

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С КАКИМИ ТРУДНОСТЯМИ СТАЛКИВАЮТСЯ ШКОЛЬНИКИ (помимо английского!)

- Неумение формулировать мысли в письменном виде. Ни на каком языке!
- непонимание стилистики
- Неумение выявлять причинно-следственные связи
- Отсутствие знаний по ряду вопросов (ГМО, социальные явления, преступность, экология)
- непонимание морали и этики (смертная казнь, правда и ложь, ответственность перед будущими поколениями)
- непонимание структуры и особенностей Opinion Essay
- непонимание темы

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Эссе. Задание

The most important thing in life is work.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write 200-250 words

Use the following plan

- Make an introduction (state the problem)
- Express your personal opinion and give 2-3 reasons for your opinion
- Express an opposing opinion and give 1-2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- Explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion

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Общая информация

Количество слов: 200-250 (допустимо $\pm 10\%$, то есть 180-275 слов)

Наказание: если меньше 180 слов, эссе оценивается в «0»

Если больше 275 слов – обрезается на слове 250!

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Интерпретация темы

1) The most important thing in life is work. *(Some other things are important, e.g. love, family, friends)*

2) Some people believe that teenagers today are generally rude and badly-behaved

(Others think that teenagers are polite and well-mannered)

3) Most teachers believe that all subjects at school are equally useful

(Teachers believe that some subjects are more important than others)

4) Honesty is the best policy

(It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations)

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Особенность Opinion Essay

Не путать с **For and Against** essay!

Середина эссе (The body)

- Express your personal opinion and give 2-3 reasons for your opinion
- Express an **opposing opinion** and give 1-2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- **Explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion**

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Introduction

1) Начальное предложение (initial statement)

- Острая общественная проблема (The problem of **RECYCLING has been widely debated in the society**)
- Важный элемент современного общества/ **ИЗМЕНЕНИЯ!!!** (The Internet has become an integral part of our lives)
- Определение (Visual arts involve different kinds of art such as painting, sculpture and graffiti)
- Рассуждение (Almost everyone is dreaming of becoming successful)

Пример.

Honesty is the best policy. (*It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations*).

Honesty is the basic value in most cultures and societies. OR

Honesty seems to be the most valuable personality trait that helps to build up trust in relationships.

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Introduction

2) Обе! Точки зрения (перефразировка темы)

Honesty is the best policy. (*It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations*).

Honesty is the basic value in most cultures and societies. OR

Honesty seems to be the most valuable personality trait that helps to build up trust in relationships.

For most people telling lies is absolutely inappropriate. However, it is also believed that in some situations truth is unnecessary or even harmful.

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Introduction

Практика

Some people think that it is necessary to follow and keep family traditions.

- a) As a rule, family consists of representatives of different generations.
- b) Some people believe that family relations are very important because the elder generation passes on customs and traditions.
- c) Family is the smallest part of the society which plays a big role these days.
- d) Others consider it is not essential and members of the family may not necessarily keep up traditions

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Introduction

Полезные выражения

a) Some people may hold the opinion that

b) Some might argue that..

c) Some people consider\claim\believe...

d) It is considered/believed/known...

aa) Others have a negative attitude to..

bb)Others believe/argue...

cc) Yet others put forward the view that..

dd) In contrast,....

ee) However,..

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Introduction

Практика

- 1) It is necessary to distribute the family budget because it helps to save money and plan different purchases.
- 2) Some people think that our state of health depends on the sense humour
- 3) Online news sites are always factual, trustworthy sources of information

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Introduction

Practice. Paraphrasing

A) It can be difficult to choose your future profession

It could be challenging to decide what you would like to do when you grow up

B) It is better to see animals in the wild than in the zoos

C) Modern films are about entertainment, not culture

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Методика обучения

Практические задания по написанию ВВЕДЕНИЯ (Introduction)

- 1) Расставить предложения во введении в нужном порядке
- 2) Написать альтернативные первые предложения
- 3) Перефразировка темы
- 4) Выбор лучшего введения

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Conclusion

- А) Своя точка зрения – ОБЯЗАТЕЛЬНО!!!
- Б) Можно обе точки зрения: своя и противоположная

Пример:

Some people think that a friendly working environment is the most important factor in a job.

Conclusion:

- a) All in all, a friendly working environment is a very important factor as people spend a lot of time at work. If colleagues are unreliable or anxious, they cannot create an effective team making it impossible to achieve their goals.
- b) All in all, a friendly working environment is a very important factor as people spend a lot of time at work. Although other work related factors are necessary as well, friendly atmosphere helps to create an effective team making it possible to achieve common goals.

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Conclusion

Practice

3.

Comment on the following statement.

Some people think that the best type of holidays is to go to a campsite where you can stay close to nature. Others think that holidays mean comfortable conditions so you should choose a luxurious hotel to have a good rest.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write 200–250 words.

All in all, it is important to mention that tastes differ and everyone makes his own decision. I think that people should have opportunities to make a choice on how to spend holidays. As for me, I prefer to spend my holidays close to nature. At the same time, I am sure that we should respect other opinions.

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Методика обучения

Практические задания по написанию ВЫВОДА (conclusion)

- 1) Выбрать наилучший вывод из нескольких
- 2) Написать вывод на основании темы
- 3) Написать вывод на основании введения

Some people think that it is wrong to give children toys like guns and soldiers because it makes them aggressive. Do you agree?

- 1) For all the above reasons, I would like to encourage parents to give educational toys to children. There is enough violence in the world already!
- 2) To sum up, I believe that there is nothing harmful in traditional toys like guns. As argued, children need to play and it is untrue that there is some kind of link with aggressiveness.
- 3) And my final point is that presents do not make children happy. It is wrong to claim that parents show their love with toys like guns and soldiers so this makes them acceptable.

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Honesty is the best policy

Personal opinion (the 2nd paragraph)

Honesty is the best policy. (It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations).

- **Express your personal opinion and give 2-3 reasons for your opinion**

In my opinion, telling the truth is always beneficial. **To start with**, honest people are trustworthy, so they have a lot of loyal friends. **Moreover**, when we are truthful we do not feel stressed unlike people who often tell lies. **Finally**, the truth is often revealed. Thus, liars lose trust of others and feel absolutely embarrassed.

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Honesty is the best policy

An opposing opinion (3-ий абзац)

Honesty is the best policy. (It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations).

- **Express an opposing opinion and give 1-2 reasons for this opposing opinion**

However, it is known that there are people who accept lies. In their view, the truth may be destructive, so in some situations it is more appropriate to tell a lie, for example, in case of a fatal disease.

Furthermore, telling the truth could cause break-up with a friend or partner.

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Honesty is the best policy

Refuting an opposing opinion (4-ый абзац)

Honesty is the best policy. (It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations).

➤ **Explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion**

*“However, it is known that there are people **who accept lies**. In their view, **the truth may be destructive**, so in some situations it is more appropriate to tell a lie, for example, in case of a fatal disease. Furthermore, telling the truth could **cause a breakup with a friend** or partner.”*

Personally, I do not agree with the above opinion. **Firstly**, facing a problem gives more opportunities to find a solution. **Secondly**, a true friend is loyal and understanding. **Consequently**, telling the truth may lead to an argument, not a break up.

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Conclusion (5-ый абзац)

- **Make a conclusion restating your opinion**

Honesty is the best policy. (It is appropriate to tell lies in some situations).

My opinion: Honesty is the best policy

In conclusion, I would like to state that **honesty is always rewarded** both in private life and business. OR

In conclusion, despite the fact that **truth may hurt or offend,** I would like to state that **honesty is always rewarded** both in private life and business

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Образец эссе **Honesty is the best policy**

Honesty seems to be the most valuable personality trait that helps to build up trust and relationships. For most people telling lies is absolutely inappropriate. However, it is also believed that in some situations truth is unnecessary or even harmful.

In my opinion, telling the truth is always beneficial. To start with, honest people are trustworthy, so they have a lot of loyal friends. Moreover, when we are truthful we do not feel stressed unlike people who often tell lies. Finally, the truth is often revealed. Thus, liars lose trust of others and feel absolutely embarrassed.

However, it is known that there are people who accept lies. In their view, the truth may be destructive, so in some situations it is more appropriate to tell a lie, for example, in case of a fatal disease. Furthermore, telling the truth could cause break-up with a friend or partner.

Personally, I do not agree with the above opinion. Firstly, facing a problem gives more opportunities to find a solution. Secondly, a true friend is loyal and understanding, in general. Consequently, telling the truth may lead to an argument, not a break up.

In conclusion, I would like to state that honesty is always rewarded both in private life and business **(208 words)**

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Примеры работ учеников

1.Schools should not only give you factual knowledge but teach life and social skills as well.

'Some people think that schools should not only give you factual knowledge, but teach life and social skills as well. Other people disagree, saying that parents should teach their kids about life and society themselves.

'I think that school should not interfere in the process of social integration. First of all, teachers may have a very biased opinion about society, so their advices may end up hurting children instead of helping them. Secondly, it is a different age, and school teachers' teenage years have already passed. Most of the time, they know nothing or have a very negative and biased opinion on modern teenagers.

One could argue that adults have more experience in life than teenagers do. Also, at times a child needs help from adults to find friends and etc.

Despite that, I still strongly believe that schools should concentrate on teaching math, history and so on, not try to shove the centuries old life-style into a new age.

In conclusion, I would like to say teenagers have the right to choose how they live their lives, and schools should not rob them of this right by explaining life in detail, at least as they see it.

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Примеры работ учеников

2. Technical progress is always harmful for the environment

'Nowadays technical progress is one of the main components of successful country development. But it's believed that emergence of new technologies has a negative influence on the environment. Some would argue that most achievements are safe for nature'.

In my opinion, development is harmful for the environment. Firstly, most companies worry about increasing efficiency and quality of their production, but not about purity. Therefore, there are more emissions and litter from factories. Secondly, progress requires a lot of experiments with new materials and machines, which can give wrong results. Consequently, nature can be spoilt due to such mistakes'.

Other people said that most technologies are always aimed at saving the environment. New manufacturers become more and more nature conscious. And they try to reduce harmful influence on nature.

However, not every enterprise focus on usefulness and naturalness to our health. I think, the main purpose of companies improvement is getting more profit and they don't like to donate their money on keeping our planet in a good state.

To sum up, technical progress affects the environment negatively and positively.

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Пример работы ученика

It is better to be an one child of the family

There is common issue nowadays; how many children to have? Some people think that having an only child is enough, but others are convinced on fact that big family means right family.

In my opinion, having just one child is better. First of all, when you are an only one, your parents give all their attention and care to you. For example, they can properly control progress at school of their daughter or son. Secondly, it's better because parents don't have to invest all the money they earn in children, it means that they can spend salary on other important needs of family.

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Пример работы ученика

Another way of looking at this question, is that families should consist of parents and two or even more children. People who agree with this statement believe that if children have siblings then they are more sociable and friendly. Another benefit of having brothers or sisters is in support. Because of close family relationships you can always rely on your siblings and share worries about difficult situations with them.

I'm totally convinced that there are a lot of other ways of getting support. Children can ask parents, classmates or friends for advice. So, of course, having siblings is good, but we can easily replace them with other close people.

To sum up, bringing children up is one of the most important functions of family and it has to be on high level.

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Пример работы ученика

It is difficult to look after the environment in my country

Many people are becoming worried about the environment. To be green is very useful for environment, but it`s also difficult. Nevertheless, we should look after the environment, because we will live in this world

I think, caring for the environment is very difficult. Firstly, we live in big city. There are long roads in the town and we can`t go a long distance without a car. That is why, the car is necessity for us. Secondly, there are not enough bottle banks, therefore to deliver a waste to bottle bank don`t comfortable

However, others suppose that every man should save the environment. For example, people must separate rubbish and take to bottle bank. Moreover, they think that population should use public transport as to reduce the amount of exhaust

By the way, there are few bottle banks in our city, so go to them is very hard, because road takes a long time. Moreover, if public transport use many people it will be so uncomfortable inside

In conclusion, the environment depend on us. If we are careful to it, the ! environment will be better

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Вебинар 2

**Критерии оценки. Из чего складывается общий балл.
Как научить писать эссе.**

- За что снижаются баллы?
- Необходимые компоненты эссе на высший балл.
- Разбор работ учащихся 11-х классов по всем критериям оценки.
- Методика подготовки к написанию эссе
- Психологические аспекты работы